

إحدى مؤسسات دائرة التنمية الاقتصادية - حكومة دبي  
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مؤسسة دبي لتنمية الصادرات  
DUBAI EXPORTS



## Assessment of South African as a Strategic Market for Dubai Exports and Candidate location for OTO

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## Summary

- The objective of this report is to analyze South Africa Market for focus by Dubai Exports and show justification for the establishment of a DE Oversea Trade Office .

Highlights of the results of the analysis:

- According to Encomiast Intelligence Unit EIU ,South Africa is a large consumer market with a population of 49 Million. Domestic demand increased by 3.4% per annum in real terms during 2007-2011.GDP growth in real terms stood at 2.7% during 2007-2011
- World Bank Doing Business indicators 2012 for South Africa, showed medium ranking for most of the indicators with the exception of , **Trade across borders**, in which South Africa rank was ( 144 out of 183 economy),however this point can be viewed in favour of the establishment of an OTO in South Africa in that the OTO will provide on the -ground support needed by the exporters.
- Global Competitiveness report 2012 shows overall good rankings in competitiveness indicators for South Africa, for example South Africa ranks on related indicators like **market size and goods market efficiency were 25 and 32** out of 142economies
- South Africa imported around 100 Billion US\$ in 2011 accounting for 0.6% of world imports, while annual growth of imports was 24% between 2010-2011.Confirming the market demand is significant .
- Total UAE exports and re-exports to South Africa tuned to 1 Billion AED in 2011 having increased by about 8% per year over the period 2008-2011,an indicator of the importance of South Africa as trade partner to UAE.
- In 2011 UAE Trade balance of non- oil trade with South Africa stood at 2.6 Billion AED in favour of South Africa ,this a smaller deficit than deficit with many other UAE partners and is a positive point in favour of trade with South Africa.
- Exports of UAE to south Africa in 2011 reached about 450 Million AED , up by nearly 31%on 2010,re-exports topped 366 Million AED in the same year ,up also by around 29% on 2010
- South Africa registered a high complementarity index with UAE of about 30% compared to around 54% and 29% for India and Egypt. **Complementarity index shows the degree of the match of imports of country(in this case South Africa) with exports by a partner(in this case UAE).**The index is useful, for example when comparing a country with which a trade agreement is planned to be forged with other countries with which already there is a Preferred Trade Agreement.
- However South Africa Trade Complementarity indices with main partners (China, Germany) were high, suggesting strong presence of these partners in the South African market
- But a very positive point for South Africa market as strategic market for UAE and a candidate for a Dubai Exports OTO, is the large regional demand by SADC and SACU underscoring the



importance of South Africa as a gateway for export from UAE to these two trade block. In this context it worth mentioning that SADC imported **1 Billion US\$** goods from South Africa in 2011 while SADC and SACU imported **167 and 109 Billion US\$** worth of goods respectively from the world in 2011, indicating the large potential market available for UAE.

- Many of the products which UAE is capable to export are charged few percentage higher duties than similar products from other parts of the world, on simple average basis, when entering South Africa market as shown in the appendix.
- This underscores the importance of forging a Preferred Trade agreement or other types of trade facilitation agreements with South Africa and the need intensify promotion efforts and export facilitation by DE.
- It is recommended DE discuss with ESMA the forging of an mutual recognition of standards agreement with South Africa as a first step. ESMA has currently a number of agreements on mutual recognition of standards (see the appendix 3)

## 1. Introduction

To evaluate South Africa as strategic market for UAE exports this report will analyze four main criteria for the country:

1. South Africa Economy and Trade
2. South Africa FTA with countries who are competitors to UAE
3. UAE trade complementarity with South Africa versus South Africa trade complementarity with UAE competitors
4. South Africa FTA with countries who are not real competitors of UAE but rather are potential markets to UAE through using South Africa as gateway to these markets e.g. SADC ,SACU

## 2. South Africa Economy and Trade

**Table 1 Economy**

Annual data	2011	Historical averages (%)	2007-11
Population (m)	49	Population growth	0.4
GDP (US\$ bn; market exchange rate)	408.3	Real GDP growth	2.7



GDP (US\$ bn; purchasing power parity)	555	Real domestic demand growth	3.4
GDP per head (US\$; market exchange rate)	8,332	Inflation	6.5
GDP per head (US\$; purchasing power parity)	11,326	Current-account balance (% of GDP)	-4.9
Exchange rate (av) :US\$	7.3	FDI inflows (% of GDP)	1.8

### (c) Economist Intelligence Unit 2012

#### Trade

<u>Major exports 2010</u>	<u>% of total</u>	<u>Major imports 2010</u>	<u>% of total</u>
Platinum	11.4	Petrochemicals	13.9
Gold	10.4	Equipment components for cars	6.5
Coal	6.7	Motor cars & other components	5.1
Cars & other components	5.2	Petroleum oils & other	4.2
<u>Leading markets 2011</u>	<u>% of total</u>	<u>Leading suppliers 2011</u>	<u>% of total</u>
China	15.1	China	14.7
US	9.1	Germany	11.5
Japan	7.9	US	8

**Economist Intelligence Unit 2012**

### 3. World Bank Doing Business Indicators 2012 for South Africa

Table 2

Indicator	Doing Business Rank out 183 economies
Ease of Doing Business	35
Starting a business	44
Trading Across Borders	144
Getting credit	1
Protecting investors	10



<b>Enforcing Contracts</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>Resolving Insolvency</b>	<b>77</b>

#### 4. Global Competitiveness Indices (GCI) for South Africa

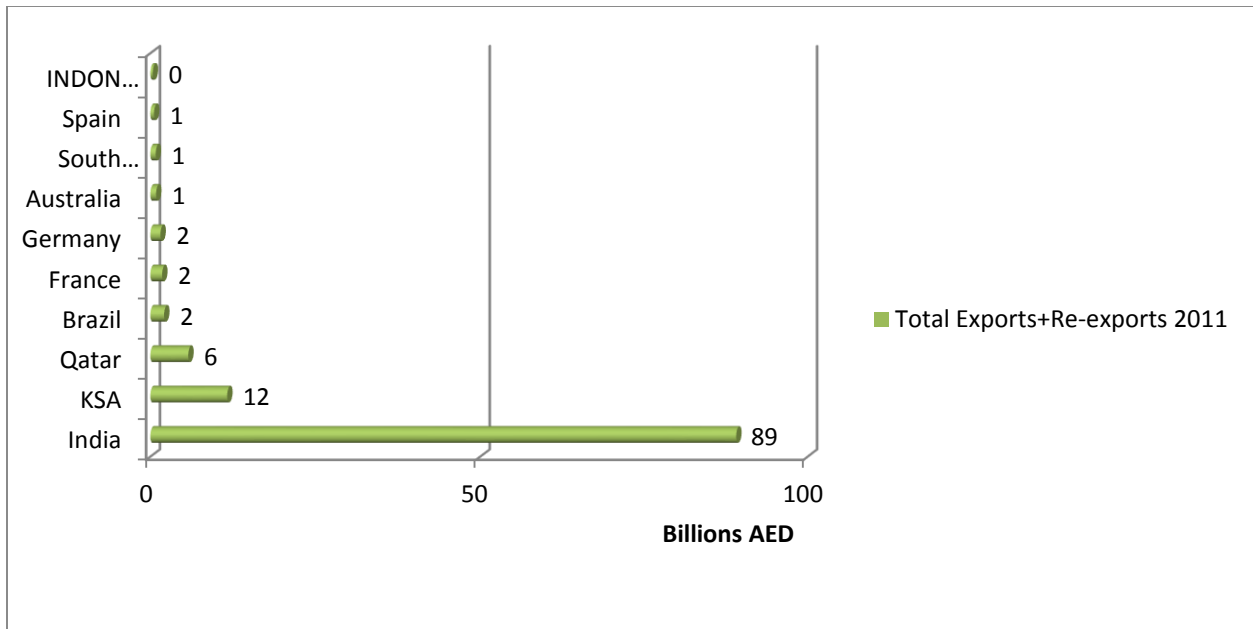
Table 3

	<b>Rank out of 142 countries</b>	<b>Score1-7</b>
<b>GCI 2011–2012</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>4.3</b>
<b>GCI 2010–2011 (out of 139)</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>4.3</b>
<b>GCI 2009–2010 (out of 133)</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>4.3</b>
<b>Institutions..</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>4.4</b>
<b>Infrastructure.</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Macroeconomic environment</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Goods Market Efficiency</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>4.7</b>
<b>Labour market efficiency</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>4.1</b>
<b>Financial market Development</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5.5</b>
<b>Technological readiness</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>3.6</b>
<b>Market size</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>4.8</b>
<b>Innovation and sophistication factors (10.0%)</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>3.9</b>
<b>Business sophistication</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>4.3</b>
<b>Innovation</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>3.5</b>

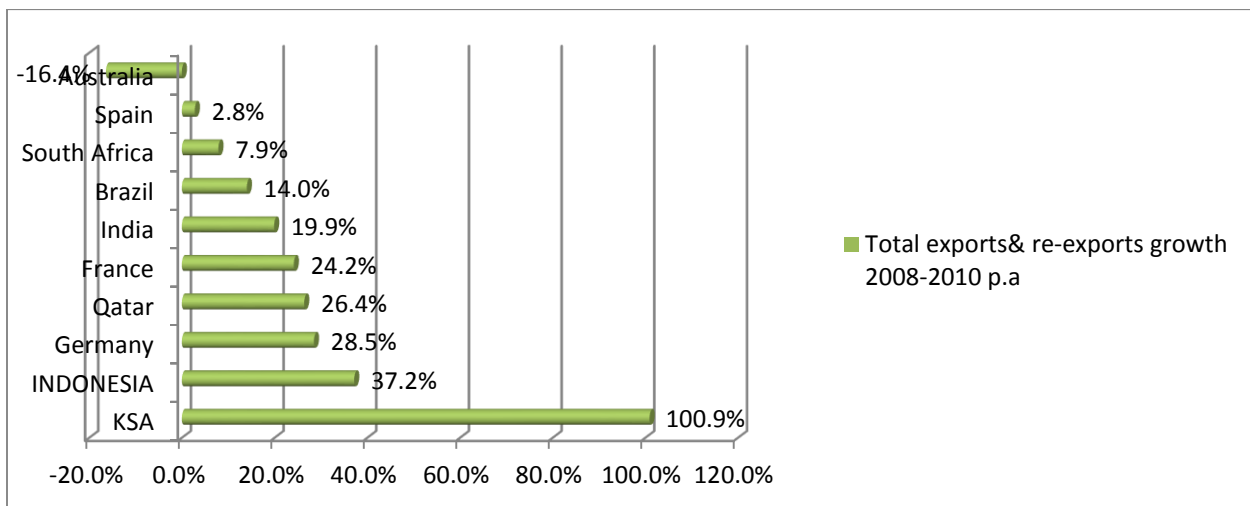
#### 5. UAE Trade with South Africa

Total UAE exports and re-exports to South Africa tuned to 1 Billion AED in 2011 having increased by about 8% per year over the period 2008-2011

Fig(1)



Fig(2)



Trade balance with South Africa is negative but much smaller than many of UAE partners

In 2011 UAE Trade balance with South Africa stood at 2.6 Billion AED in favour of South Africa, this a smaller deficit than with many other UAE partners

Exports of UAE to south Africa in 2011 reached about 450 Million AED up by nearly 31% on 2010, re-exports topped 366 Million AED in the same year up also by around 29% on 2010

**Table 4**

	Imports		Non-oil exports		Re-exports	
	Kg	AED	Kg	AED	Kg	AED
<b>2007</b>	980,403,551	4,835,204,589	89,632,766	263,428,187	13,247,098	355,830,205
<b>2008</b>	964,502,044	12,531,472,879	74,196,035	395,742,550	14,151,988	1,012,585,749
<b>2009</b>	836,495,337	2,477,777,240	53,141,975	368,125,287	21,313,590	380,453,722



2010	1,394,482,973	3,304,667,348	83,937,260	339,581,723	15,856,391	283,271,393
2011	989,584,430	3,519,431,031	77,934,499	447,089,052	17,956,192	366,183,361

## 6. Top Exports to South Africa 2011

**Table 5**

South Africa

71	Precious Metals & Stones	161,668,887
39	Plastics	120,497,878
70	Glass & Glassware	42,463,298
48	Paper & Paperboard	15,105,202
69	Ceramics	13,533,905

Source: UAE National Bureau of Statistics

## 7. UAE Trade Complementarity Index with South Africa

The trade complementarity (TC) index can provide useful information on prospects for intraregional trade in that it shows how well the structures of the partner's imports and the exporting country exports match. It is a useful indicator when considering the formation of a trade agreement with a specific partner. TC indices are reported by world bank **World Integrated Trade Solutions**

The complementarity indices for UAE with selected partners are reported in the table below. It can be seen that **India, South Africa, Egypt, Australia and Brazil** have the highest complementarity indices with UAE. Germany is enjoying trade preference in South Africa because of Free Trade agreement of South Africa with EU. It is to be noted that Germany and Italy both members of EU, have very high complementarity indices with South Africa, higher than UAE South Africa complementarity..

**Table 6** UAE Complementarity with selected partners

2011	TC
Australia	28.8276
Brazil	25.4176
Canada	23.9023
Germany	24.1634
Egypt, Arab Rep.	29.4523
Indonesia	31.4040





India	53.8727
Russian Federation	14.3079
South Africa	30.3429

## 8. South Africa FTA's with countries who are competitors to UAE

Top competitors for UAE in the South African market are:

- Europe: Germany Italy
- Asia: China ,Malaysia
- Americas: USA

South Africa initiated the first trade agreement with the European Union (EU) at the turn of the 21st century. Whilst the Trade and Development Cooperation Agreement (TDCA) was put into place following prolonged negotiations, this was followed by the implementation of the Trade protocol with neighbouring member states of the Southern African Development Community (SADC). Agreements with the European Free Trade Area (EFTA) and the Common Markets of the South (Mercosur) were subsequently concluded. In between, trade negotiations with the United States (US) were initiated but eventually collapsed; discussions with India and China were also engaged but a formal trade agreements are yet to be launched formally

Mercosur<sup>i</sup> ( Members are:Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay, and Venezuela). and SACU concluded a preferential trade agreement (PTA), a less comprehensive deal than a FTA. The PTA involves the selection of a few products to be liberalized for the two main negotiating parties. Whilst this arrangement is weak, the fact that it has only recently been concluded renders its impact on trade hard to analyze. Whilst the same issue applies for the FTA between SACU and the EFTA which came into effect in May 2010

South Africa Trade Complementarity indices with main partners were high, suggesting strong presence of these partners in the South African market.

**Table 7** South Africa Trade Complementarity with main partners

2011 TC



China	42.7838
Germany	41.3827
Italy	41.9364
Malaysia	36.2409

### 9. South Africa, a gateway to SADC and SACU courtiers

SADC imported 1 Billion US\$ goods from South Africa in 2011 while SADC and SACU imported 167 and 109 Billion US\$ worth of goods respectively from the world in 2011 .This large demand of demand by SADC and SACU implies the importance of South Africa as a gateway for export from UAE to these two trade blocks, this market can be reached by re-export via South Africa directly or after undergoing value addition in South Africa thereby UAE products acquiring a status of South Africa origin thereby enjoying lower tariffs when entering SADC and SACU

Among the 10 to imports to SADC, Plastics, Paper and Paperboard and electrical equipment and chemicals are produced in UAE ,an indicator of trade complementarity ,other products can be supplied to SADC and SACU from other Asian countries through UAE

### 10. South Africa Market Trade restrictiveness

As can be seen from the table in appendix many of the products which UAE is capable to export are charged few percentage higher duties than similar products from other parts of the world on simple average when entering South Africa market

## Appendix

### 1. South African Development Community member states

Member states of SADC are Angola, Botswana, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Lesotho, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Seychelles, South Africa, Swaziland, Tanzania, Zambia and Zimbabwe

### 2. South African Customs Union members

Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa, Swaziland

### 3. Countries with Which ESMA has an agreement of mutual recognition of standards

- Syria
- Jordan
- Palestine
- Tunisia
- Algeria
- Libya
- Sudan
- USA
- IEC
- India
- Turkey
- Argentine
- Russia



- Korea
- Vietnam

#### 4. South Africa Exports to SADC and SADC imports from the world

Product code	Product label	South Africa's exports to Southern African Development Community (SADC)			Southern African Development Community (SADC)'s imports from world		
		Value in 2009	Value in 2010	Value in 2011	Value in 2009	Value in 2010	Value in 2011
TOTAL	All products	7239417	8950433	10790926	117686352	142674593	167352175
'84	Machinery, nuclear reactors, boilers, etc.	1012629	1361692	1692353	17449770	19713798	24032634
'27	Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc	845771	941150	1284346	19687623	23943850	30687825
'87	Vehicles other than railway, tramway	519138	643455	778840	9760363	12172769	14104039
'85	Electrical, electronic equipment	446054	539395	671859	10967077	12711872	14726036
'73	Articles of iron or steel	489587	666663	657414	4198615	3648045	4188428
'72	Iron and steel	381737	510926	552182	2044750	2574500	3238656
'39	Plastics and articles thereof	284044	400260	465237	2929699	3754319	4435775
'48	Paper & paperboard, articles of pulp, paper and board	209700	258526	289750	1489051	1765843	1959203
'34	Soaps, lubricants, waxes, candles, modelling pastes	141856	190569	242021	618613	751130	1005846
'38	Miscellaneous chemical products	159354	172908	227375	1540950	1849143	2191648
'15	Animal,vegetable fats and oils, cleavage products, etc	99353	160707	217974	1409857	1863228	2477380
'40	Rubber and articles thereof	124497	162285	200863	1429168	1905078	2431659
'22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	178522	187416	199462	1122677	1171720	1394339
'33	Essential oils, perfumes, cosmetics, toileteries	92181	144162	191659	785295	941823	1132284
'31	Fertilizers	169761	169319	175757	990112	1231741	1599966
'21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	87229	130893	170247	453843	536038	702637
'25	Salt, sulphur, earth, stone, plaster, lime and cement	54814	93558	169529	912348	1037696	1180071
'17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	138065	174615	157296	610116	816857	1024629
'94	Furniture, lighting, signs, prefabricated buildings	88016	128005	154233	1364661	1510721	1744229
'28	Inorganic chemicals, precious metal compound, isotopes	89327	101445	145796	1116881	1687200	2081718
'90	Optical, photo, technical, medical, etc apparatus	160010	104548	138878	2647608	2878164	3391458
'11	Milling products, malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	94957	92588	101211	735550	708882	893665
'20	Vegetable, fruit, nut, etc food preparations	73641	92454	101149	423505	445458	581578
'32	Tanning, dyeing extracts, tannins, derivs,pigments etc	54613	68581	88163	580356	682113	744405



'04	Dairy products, eggs, honey, edible animal products	66705	72375	86210	542038	659383	751502
'19	Cereal, flour, starch, milk preparations and products	57522	74544	82705	506064	519486	644472
'36	Explosives, pyrotechnics, matches, pyrophorics, etc	39402	59971	80440	122149	140494	174804
'10	Cereals	172598	76944	75209	2081797	2023073	2719136
'08	Edible fruit, nuts, peel of citrus fruit, melons	36731	58685	74527	140239	187652	232436
'29	Organic chemicals	47165	64791	72376	1323675	1729001	2028883
'82	Tools, implements, cutlery, etc of base metal	33541	49345	68680	556821	668075	812275
'44	Wood and articles of wood, wood charcoal	43423	57715	60566	544608	590013	679582
'76	Aluminium and articles thereof	32461	40987	55483	468795	693801	902433
'30	Pharmaceutical products	66261	47091	54941	2671896	3234714	3486690
'07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	29626	41045	52774	267552	332441	347411
'49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures etc	32870	58658	52458	601158	1235153	621689
'86	Railway, tramway locomotives, rolling stock, equipment	13962	22349	51109	241683	211974	370631
'70	Glass and glassware	42509	51075	50954	417103	525850	586347
'63	Other made textile articles, sets, worn clothing etc	39717	41359	50406	670871	735715	871325
'69	Ceramic products	30807	42675	45972	737458	931147	1058956
'23	Residues, wastes of food industry, animal fodder	18371	37394	43833	533158	648810	741095
'83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	30128	41298	40723	455935	671993	671310
'02	Meat and edible meat offal	41868	56981	38392	903419	1097816	1504020
'74	Copper and articles thereof	16433	28962	34020	400044	756664	840879
'68	Stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica, etc articles	17844	24402	33724	315019	380198	417105
'78	Lead and articles thereof	3968	7238	30028	41392	66232	81194
'62	Articles of apparel, accessories, not knit or crochet	17846	19263	29209	752204	907318	984979
'03	Fish, crustaceans, molluscs, aquatic invertebrates nes	15596	20590	26011	554563	609954	745958
'89	Ships, boats and other floating structures	9387	11875	25804	1355994	1275963	368443
'16	Meat, fish and seafood food preparations nes	12404	18821	25597	409194	380244	449581
'09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	16972	21974	25544	189265	241984	284950
'24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	22250	34912	25378	506239	1095919	487429
'18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	18572	23201	25336	159121	272840	213879
'61	Articles of apparel, accessories, knit or crochet	15680	16880	25250	678698	814303	919117
'64	Footwear, gaiters and the like, parts thereof	16368	21029	24743	847582	1047764	1326190
'88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	14296	21402	22518	1799489	1515005	2412873
'96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10642	12350	20204	240739	283695	325477
'99	Commodities not elsewhere specified	550	3443	19118	4195464	6197532	6464032
'26	Ores, slag and ash	11903	20100	17847	736797	1666147	1735099



'95	Toys, games, sports requisites	15112	15960	17483		467419	566088	662454
'12	Oil seed, oleagic fruits, grain, seed, fruit, etc, nes	18096	13118	17158		158904	152848	153397
'35	Albuminoids, modified starches, glues, enzymes	11441	14561	16287		182181	241579	266314
'01	Live animals	12013	11039	15379		55597	73435	94664
'59	Impregnated, coated or laminated textile fabric	5189	7654	11638		158902	191182	216591
'37	Photographic or cinematographic goods	5892	7600	8882		226143	152543	155599
'56	Wadding, felt, nonwovens, yarns, twine, cordage, etc	5345	8496	8679		147380	194562	243809
'42	Articles of leather, animal gut, harness, travel goods	5068	5752	7441		259788	297804	384327
'79	Zinc and articles thereof	4645	18419	7031		33768	63519	75854
'55	Manmade staple fibres	5320	5149	6997		304414	370172	474171
'57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	4178	5833	6130		63874	72692	79695
'54	Manmade filaments	7211	6059	5447		305776	320826	376559
'05	Products of animal origin, nes	3224	3160	4817		90926	120223	122056
'58	Special woven or tufted fabric, lace, tapestry etc	1426	1654	3915		99495	91872	115233
'06	Live trees, plants, bulbs, roots, cut flowers etc	3512	3518	3806		18838	30193	25145
'51	Wool, animal hair, horsehair yarn and fabric thereof	1834	2995	3722		116750	129665	163470
'65	Headgear and parts thereof	2427	2452	3454		54751	66502	77001
'71	Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc	4036	3021	3015		1121895	2403319	2057742
'91	Clocks and watches and parts thereof	1099	1319	2890		112553	138727	185867
'52	Cotton	3256	3384	2444		442112	699156	707167
'41	Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	419	497	2105		73217	151596	115062
'66	Umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat-sticks, whips, etc	1215	2271	2012		17230	22385	28643
'13	Lac, gums, resins, vegetable saps and extracts nes	1110	1418	1675		60184	68562	65734
'60	Knitted or crocheted fabric	621	599	986		222381	216031	267082
'92	Musical instruments, parts and accessories	789	530	888		26430	31467	33253
'97	Works of art, collectors pieces and antiques	942	671	802		30771	57863	51416
'47	Pulp of wood, fibrous cellulosic material, waste etc	295	298	729		54091	65899	72537
'67	Bird skin, feathers, artificial flowers, human hair	432	601	720		58268	80971	128118
'80	Tin and articles thereof	398	756	602		35938	55980	50893
'53	Vegetable textile fibres nes, paper yarn, woven fabric	47	383	565		21518	29916	28896
'46	Manufactures of plaiting material, basketwork, etc.	341	603	330		12137	12531	12889
'75	Nickel and articles thereof	94	816	315		289412	681142	119069
'50	Silk	146	88	249		26566	30473	50291
'45	Cork and articles of cork	148	1164	236		16847	17767	16773



'81	Other base metals, cermet, articles thereof	20682	607	178	43768	65603	74407
'14	Vegetable plaiting materials, vegetable products nes	107	61	120	5653	11614	4589
'43	Furskins and artificial fur, manufactures thereof	77	94	115			

## 5. South Africa Exports to SACU and SACU imports from the world

Product code	Product label	South Africa's exports to Southern African Customs Union (SACU)			Southern African Customs Union (SACU)'s imports from world		
		Value in 2009	Value in 2010	Value in 2011	Value in 2009	Value in 2010	Value in 2011
TOTAL	All products	1	4	0	70322774	87782159	109000855
'01	Live animals	0	0	0	22763	41204	41045
'02	Meat and edible meat offal	0	0	0	311342	389007	582115
'03	Fish, crustaceans, molluscs, aquatic invertebrates nes	0	0	0	115625	118429	159392
'04	Dairy products, eggs, honey, edible animal product nes	0	0	0	130996	190537	200491
'05	Products of animal origin, nes	0	0	0	69972	82683	90068
'06	Live trees, plants, bulbs, roots, cut flowers etc	0	0	0	11989	14947	16765
'07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0	0	0	127433	158995	163432
'08	Edible fruit, nuts, peel of citrus fruit, melons	0	0	0	82086	100816	124245
'09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0	0	0	153978	191024	236589
'10	Cereals	0	0	0	844375	808759	1288522
'11	Milling products, malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	0	0	0	164791	112938	162598
'12	Oil seed, oleagic fruits, grain, seed, fruit, etc, nes	0	0	0	102263	82083	101194
'13	Lac, gums, resins, vegetable saps and extracts nes	0	0	0	29546	41146	43289
'14	Vegetable plaiting materials, vegetable products nes	0	0	0	4723	2195	3066
'15	Animal, vegetable fats and oils, cleavage products, etc	0	0	0	576097	872105	1128014
'16	Meat, fish and seafood food preparations nes	0	0	0	171295	155726	147537
'17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0	0	0	210122	219709	286337
'18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	0	0	0	103641	140380	149119
'19	Cereal, flour, starch, milk preparations and products	0	0	0	158602	168071	200963
'20	Vegetable, fruit, nut, etc food preparations	1	0	0	189293	218126	270888



'21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	0	0	220916	266439	332799
'22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0	0	0	500186	492634	575233
'23	Residues, wastes of food industry, animal fodder	0	0	0	447553	533118	588049
'24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	0	0	0	313187	293974	279182
'25	Salt, sulphur, earth, stone, plaster, lime and cement	0	0	0	225755	289420	410303
'26	Ores, slag and ash	0	0	0	379992	508468	748449
'27	Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc	0	4	0	14415424	16659588	22503314
'28	Inorganic chemicals, precious metal compound, isotopes	0	0	0	825102	1147013	1377520
'29	Organic chemicals	0	0	0	1113359	1468439	1735617
'30	Pharmaceutical products	0	0	0	1746592	2248868	2361230
'31	Fertilizers	0	0	0	305358	439339	768587
'32	Tanning, dyeing extracts, tannins, derivs, pigments etc	0	0	0	381346	456812	488405
'33	Essential oils, perfumes, cosmetics, toileteries	0	0	0	476058	559770	661942
'34	Soaps, lubricants, waxes, candles, modelling pastes	0	0	0	229009	301793	372681
'35	Albuminoids, modified starches, glues, enzymes	0	0	0	142975	199180	215456
'36	Explosives, pyrotechnics, matches, pyrophorics, etc	0	0	0	48721	50745	53707
'37	Photographic or cinematographic goods	0	0	0	95511	110168	111333
'38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0	0	0	1058846	1258001	1490240
'39	Plastics and articles thereof	0	0	0	1669287	2214030	2552802
'40	Rubber and articles thereof	0	0	0	891710	1288622	1617756
'41	Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	0	0	0	66647	114173	92903
'42	Articles of leather, animal gut, harness, travel goods	0	0	0	173828	210547	272981
'43	Furskins and artificial fur, manufactures thereof	0	0	0	738	909	1802
'44	Wood and articles of wood, wood charcoal	0	0	0	320214	354329	411763
'45	Cork and articles of cork	0	0	0	15875	17123	16045
'46	Manufactures of plaiting material, basketwork, etc.	0	0	0	6984	8227	9639
'47	Pulp of wood, fibrous cellulosic material, waste etc	0	0	0	47129	60848	65236
'48	Paper & paperboard, articles of pulp, paper and board	0	0	0	922712	1061104	1157987
'49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures etc	0	0	0	279552	316023	324019
'50	Silk	0	0	0	4479	4960	5200
'51	Wool, animal hair, horsehair yarn and fabric thereof	0	0	0	15729	18202	23480
'52	Cotton	0	0	0	167312	222838	293671
'53	Vegetable textile fibres nes, paper yarn, woven fabric	0	0	0	12677	14629	18231
'54	Manmade filaments	0	0	0	200279	233211	255891





'55	Manmade staple fibres	0	0	0	184490	232419	320179
'56	Wadding, felt, nonwovens, yarns, twine, cordage, etc	0	0	0	74581	98574	133467
'57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	0	0	0	39011	50869	53900
'58	Special woven or tufted fabric, lace, tapestry etc	0	0	0	55825	54455	66819
'59	Impregnated, coated or laminated textile fabric	0	0	0	125030	157456	170455
'60	Knitted or crocheted fabric	0	0	0	155237	178476	202660
'61	Articles of apparel, accessories, knit or crochet	0	0	0	538699	660554	755204
'62	Articles of apparel, accessories, not knit or crochet	0	0	0	580361	718353	784435
'63	Other made textile articles, sets, worn clothing etc	0	0	0	238452	278844	312577
'64	Footwear, gaiters and the like, parts thereof	0	0	0	616570	766316	980533
'65	Headgear and parts thereof	0	0	0	38165	50330	58003
'66	Umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat-sticks, whips, etc	0	0	0	7788	10149	12476
'67	Bird skin, feathers, artificial flowers, human hair	0	0	0	39877	57229	80635
'68	Stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica, etc articles	0	0	0	186285	233817	239006
'69	Ceramic products	0	0	0	448084	592296	671373
'70	Glass and glassware	0	0	0	220178	271065	303597
'71	Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc	0	0	0	1008939	1616366	1885576
'72	Iron and steel	0	0	0	816859	1121990	1530015
'73	Articles of iron or steel	0	0	0	1102455	1281654	1749798
'74	Copper and articles thereof	0	0	0	208254	411530	487799
'75	Nickel and articles thereof	0	0	0	145504	70302	39502
'76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0	0	0	208657	414351	549083
'78	Lead and articles thereof	0	0	0	35981	50906	48802
'79	Zinc and articles thereof	0	0	0	12105	30692	48936
'80	Tin and articles thereof	0	0	0	34927	53938	49032
'81	Other base metals, cermets, articles thereof	0	0	0	37460	63582	72573
'82	Tools, implements, cutlery, etc of base metal	0	0	0	322360	418177	511941
'83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0	0	0	248589	314125	338513
'84	Machinery, nuclear reactors, boilers, etc	0	0	0	10566660	12598179	16249935
'85	Electrical, electronic equipment	0	0	0	7457737	9163918	10226068
'86	Railway, tramway locomotives, rolling stock, equipment	0	0	0	169929	139732	234086
'87	Vehicles other than railway, tramway	0	0	0	5116505	7622356	9818627
'88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	0	0	0	1054195	1080761	1646911
'89	Ships, boats and other floating structures	0	0	0	83030	200941	37296
'90	Optical, photo, technical, medical, etc apparatus	0	0	0	1971970	2215640	2586302

'91	Clocks and watches and parts thereof	0	0	0	80604	94093	121354
'92	Musical instruments, parts and accessories	0	0	0	20470	26461	27617
'94	Furniture, lighting, signs, prefabricated buildings	0	0	0	608863	782467	886387
'95	Toys, games, sports requisites	0	0	0	394571	495890	579886
'96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0	151782	186747	201176
'97	Works of art, collectors pieces and antiques	0	0	0	26488	41283	47652
'99	Commodities not elsewhere specified	0	0	0	3577741	5313942	6281195



## 6. Tariff applied in South Africa for products imported from UAE against tariff for imports from the world

		Simple Av. Tarrif for export From UAE to South Africa	Simple Av. Tarrif for export From the World to South Africa			
Animal/veg fats & oils & their cleavage products;	AHS	8.13	15	AHS	5.21	x
Animal/veg fats & oils & their cleavage products;	MFN	8.13	15	MFN	7.54	x
Prep of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs etc	AHS	16.67	16	AHS	15.59	
Prep of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs etc	MFN	16.67	16	MFN	17.41	
Sugars and sugar confectionery.	AHS	15.5	17	AHS	11.05	x
Sugars and sugar confectionery.	MFN	15.5	17	MFN	3.88	xx
Cocoa and cocoa preparations.	AHS	19	18	AHS	9.59	x
Cocoa and cocoa preparations.	MFN	19	18	MFN	9.33	x
Prep.of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks'	AHS	21.44	19	AHS	13.89	x
Prep.of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks'	MFN	21.44	19	MFN	19.8	
Prep of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of	AHS	12.5	20	AHS	11.41	x
Prep of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of	MFN	12.5	20	MFN	18.22	
Beverages, spirits and vinegar.	AHS	19.2	22	AHS	13.67	x
Beverages, spirits and vinegar.	MFN	19.2	22	MFN	20.1	
Inorgn chem; compds of prec mtl, radioact element	AHS	1.82	28	AHS	0.76	x
Inorgn chem; compds of prec mtl, radioact element	MFN	1.82	28	MFN	0.76	x
Organic chemicals.	AHS	0.43	29	AHS	0.53	
Organic chemicals.	MFN	0.43	29	MFN	0.65	
Pharmaceutical products.	AHS	1.43	30	AHS	0.79	x
Pharmaceutical products.	MFN	1.43	30	MFN	0.56	x
Fertilisers.	AHS	0	31	AHS	0	
Fertilisers.	MFN	0	31	MFN	0	
Essential oils & resinoids; perf, cosmetic/toilet	AHS	13.04	33	AHS	7.36	x
Essential oils & resinoids; perf, cosmetic/toilet	MFN	13.04	33	MFN	9.77	x
Plastics and articles thereof.	AHS	8.11	39	AHS	4.4	xx
Plastics and articles thereof.	MFN	8.11	39	MFN	6.64	x
Rubber and articles thereof.	AHS	10.58	40	AHS	5.87	x



Rubber and articles thereof.	MFN	10.58	40	MFN	8.71	x
Paper & paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/pape	AHS	10.26	48	AHS	4.56	x
Paper & paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/pape	MFN	10.26	48	MFN	4.68	x
Ceramic products.	AHS	15	69	AHS	8.35	x
Ceramic products.	MFN	15	69	MFN	8.62	x
Glass and glassware.	AHS	9.31	70	AHS	5.36	x
Glass and glassware.	MFN	9.31	70	MFN	7.41	x
Natural/cultured pearls, prec stones & metals, co	AHS	12	71	AHS	6.97	x
Natural/cultured pearls, prec stones & metals, co	MFN	12	71	MFN	4.4	x
Iron and steel.	AHS	0	72	AHS	0.02	
Iron and steel.	MFN	0	72	MFN	0.03	
Articles of iron or steel.	AHS	6.65	73	AHS	3.84	x
Articles of iron or steel.	MFN	6.65	73	MFN	6.94	
Aluminium and articles thereof.	AHS	7.97	76	AHS	3.01	x
Aluminium and articles thereof.	MFN	7.97	76	MFN	3.61	x
Ships, boats and floating structures.	AHS	4	89	AHS	2.3	x
Ships, boats and floating structures.	MFN	4	89	MFN	2.22	x
Furniture; bedding, mattress, matt support, cushi	AHS	14.74	94	AHS	8.97	x
Furniture; bedding, mattress, matt support, cushi	MFN	14.74	94	MFN	13.47	x